

ctions

Given the following relations, state the domain, range and tell whether it is a function or not. Explain.

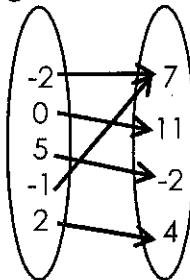
1.  $\{(5, -1), (0, 3), (-2, -4), (6, -1), (-2, 3)\}$

Function? NO Why? -2 repeats

Domain:  $\{-2, 0, 5, 6\}$

Range:  $\{-4, -1, 3\}$

2.



Function? YES

Why? No x coordinates repeat

Domain:  $\{-2, -1, 0, 2, 5\}$

Range:  $\{7, 11, 4\}$

NOTE: On the mapping diagram, the input and output values should have been from least to greatest.

3. Evaluate  $f(x) = -3x - 2$  over the domain  $\{-2, -1, 0, 2\}$ . What is the range?

$f(-2) = -3(-2) - 2 = 4$

$f(0) = -3(0) - 2 = -2$

$f(-1) = -3(-1) - 2 = 1$

$f(2) = -3(2) - 2 = -8$

range:  $\{-8, -2, 1, 4\}$

Given:  $f(x) = -5x + 7$

4.  $g(3) = \underline{11}$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2)^3 + 3 \\ 8+3 \\ \hline 11 \end{array}$$

$g(x) = 2^x + 3$

5.  $f(-3) = \underline{22}$

$$\begin{array}{r} -5(-3) + 7 \\ 15 + 7 \\ \hline 22 \end{array}$$

6.  $g(-2) = \underline{\frac{13}{4}}$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2)^{-2} + 3 \\ \frac{1}{4} + 3 \\ \hline \frac{13}{4} \end{array}$$

7.  $f(0) = \underline{7}$

$$\begin{array}{r} -5(0) + 7 \\ 0 + 7 \\ \hline 7 \end{array}$$

Given:  $f(x) = 3x - 1$

$g(x) = \frac{x+2}{3}$

$h(x) = -x - 2$

8.  $f(1) + 4 = \underline{6}$

$f(1) = 3(1) - 1 = 2$

$$2 + 4$$

9.  $g(4) - h(-1) = \underline{3}$

$g(4) = \frac{(4+2)}{3} = \frac{6}{3} = 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} h(-1) = -(-1) - 2 = 1 - 2 = -1 \\ 2 - 1 \end{array}$$

10.  $g(7) + 3f(-2) = \underline{-18}$

$g(7) = \frac{(7+2)}{3} = \frac{9}{3} = 3$

$$\begin{array}{r} f(-2) = 3(-2) - 1 = -7 \cdot 3 - 1 \\ -21 \end{array}$$

11.  $2h(3) - 5 = \underline{-15}$

$h(3) = -3 - 2 = -5$

$$2 \cdot -5 = -10$$

Given  $k(x) = \{(-5, -10), (-3, 0), (0, 1), (2, 5), (6, 9), (10, 13), (13, 17)\}$

12.  $k(2) = \underline{5}$

13.  $k(0) = \underline{1}$

14.  $k(-3) = \underline{0}$

15.  $k(13) = \underline{17}$

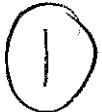
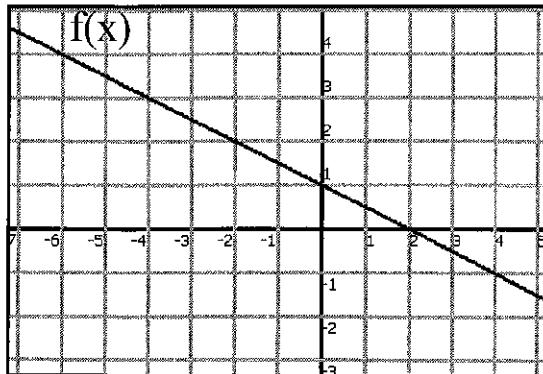
Given the graph to the right, evaluate the following:

16.  $f(-6) = \underline{4}$



17.  $f(-3) = \underline{2.5}$

18.  $f(2) = \underline{0}$



KEY

#19 – 22: Given  $f(x) = -5x + 7$  and  $g(x) = \frac{3x+4}{2}$

$$19. f(-2) = \underline{\textcircled{17}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & -5(-2) + 7 \\ & 10 + 7 \end{aligned}$$

$$21. g(4) = \underline{\textcircled{8}}$$

$$\frac{3(4)+4}{2} = \frac{(12+4)}{2} = \frac{16}{2}$$

20. If  $f(x) = -8$ , determine the value of  $x$ .  $f(\underline{\textcircled{3}}) = -8$ .

$$\begin{aligned} & -5x + 7 = -8 \\ & -5x = -15 \\ & x = 3 \end{aligned}$$

22. If  $g(x) = -1$ , determine the value of  $x$ .  $g(\underline{\textcircled{-2}}) = -1$ .

$$\cancel{x} \cdot \frac{3x+4}{\cancel{x}} = -1 \cdot 2 \rightarrow 3x = -6$$

$$3x + 4 = -2 \quad \boxed{x = -2}$$

#23 – 30: Given:  $f(x) = -2x + 5$        $g(x) = \frac{x-6}{2}$        $h(x) = 3x^2 - x + 1$        $j(x) = \frac{x}{3} - 5$

$$23. h(-1) = \underline{\textcircled{5}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 3(-1)^2 - -1 + 1 \\ & 3 + 1 + 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$24. j(x) = -2, x = \underline{\textcircled{9}}$$

$$\frac{x}{3} - 5 = -2$$

$$\cancel{x} \cdot \frac{x}{\cancel{3}} = 3 \cdot 3 \quad x = 9$$

$$25. g(10) = \underline{\textcircled{2}}$$

$$\frac{10-6}{2} = \frac{4}{2}$$

$$27. g(x) = -1, x = \underline{\textcircled{4}}$$

$$\cancel{x} \cdot \frac{x-6}{\cancel{2}} = -1 \cdot 2$$

$$x - 6 = -2$$

$$x = 4$$

$$28. j(12) = \underline{\textcircled{-1}}$$

$$\frac{12}{3} - 5$$

$$4 - 5$$

$$29. f(\frac{1}{2}) = \underline{\textcircled{4}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & -2(\frac{1}{2}) + 5 \\ & -1 + 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$26. f(x) = -7, x = \underline{\textcircled{6}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & -2x + 5 = -7 \\ & -2x = -12 \end{aligned}$$

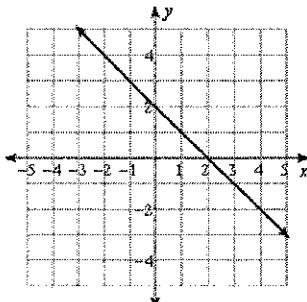
$$x = 6$$

$$30. j(x) = -3, x = \underline{\textcircled{6}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{x}{3} - 5 = -3 \\ & \cancel{x} \cdot \frac{x}{\cancel{3}} = 2 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$x = 6$$

Use the graph of  $y = f(x)$  to answer each question.



$$31. f(2) = \underline{\textcircled{0}}$$

$$32. f(x) = -2, x = \underline{\textcircled{4}}$$

$$33. f(-3) = \underline{\textcircled{5}}$$

$$34. f(0) = \underline{\textcircled{2}}$$

$$35. f(x) = 0, x = \underline{\textcircled{2}}$$

$$36. f(x) = 5, x = \underline{\textcircled{-3}}$$

#26 – 28: Marcus currently owns 200 songs in his iTunes collection. Every month, he plans to add 15 new songs. Write a function  $f(x)$  to model this scenario, and use the function to answer the questions.

26. Function:  $f(x) = \underline{15x + 200}$

27. Evaluate  $f(9)$ . Explain its meaning in the context of the problem.

$$f(9) = 15(9) + 200$$

$$f(9) = 335$$

After 9 months, Marcus will have 335 songs in his iTunes collection.

28. Determine when  $f(x) = 425$ . Explain its meaning in the context of the problem.

$$15x + 200 = 425$$

$$15x = 225$$

$$x = 15$$

After 15 months, Marcus will have 425 songs in his iTunes collection

(2)

$$\text{II. Slope } m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

Slope-Intercept Form:  $y = mx + b$

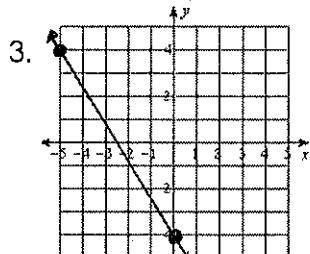
KEY

Find the slope of the following points, equations, tables, and graphs.

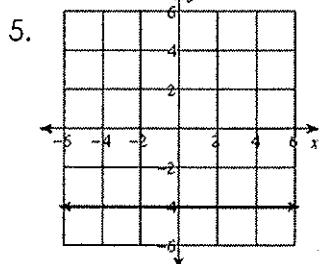
1.  $(10, -1)$  &  $(-2, 6)$

$$m = \frac{-7}{12} \quad \frac{6 - (-1)}{-2 - 10} = \frac{7}{-12}$$

$$m = \frac{-2}{3}$$



$$m = \frac{-8}{5}$$



$$m = 0$$

4.  $\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline x & y \\ \hline -4 & 1 \\ \hline -2 & 4 \\ \hline 0 & 7 \\ \hline 2 & 10 \\ \hline 4 & 13 \\ \hline \end{array}$

$$\frac{6y = -4x + 10}{6} \quad m = \frac{\Delta Y}{\Delta X} = \frac{\text{rise}}{\text{run}}$$

$$m = \frac{3}{2}$$

6.  $\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline x & y \\ \hline 12 & -1 \\ \hline 10 & -2 \\ \hline 8 & -3 \\ \hline 6 & -4 \\ \hline 4 & -5 \\ \hline \end{array}$

$$m = \frac{1}{2}$$

### III. Arithmetic Sequences

Find the next three terms of the arithmetic sequence.

1.  $14, 7, 0, -7, -14, -21, \dots$

2.  $-13, -5, 3, 11, 19, 27, \dots$

3. Use the table to write a

recursive formula for the sequence.

Term Number (n)	1	2	3	4
Value (a <sub>n</sub> )	17	23	29	35

4. Given the following recursive formula, fill in the table.

$a_1 = 6; a_n = a_{n-1} - 4$

Term Number (n)	1	2	3	4	5	6
Value (a <sub>n</sub> )	6	2	-2	-6	-10	-14

5. Given the following recursive formula, find the next terms.

$a_1 = 2; a_n = a_{n-1} - 12$

$$a_2 = -10 \quad a_3 = -22 \quad a_4 = -34 \quad a_5 = -46 \quad a_6 = -58 \quad a_7 = -70 \quad a_8 = -82 \quad a_9 = -94$$

6. Given the following explicit formula, find the next terms.

$a_n = 4 - 9(n - 1)$

$$a_2 = -5 \quad a_6 = -41 \quad a_9 = -68$$

$a_2 = 4 - 9(2 - 1)$

$a_6 = 4 - 9(6 - 1) \quad a_9 = 4 - 9(9 - 1)$

7. Given the following explicit formula, fill in the table.

$a_n = 11 + 3(n - 1)$

Term Number (n)	1	2	3	4	5	6
Value (a <sub>n</sub> )	11	14	17	20	23	26

WORK

$$a_1 = 11 + 3(1 - 1) \quad | \quad a_2 = 11 + 3(2 - 1) \quad | \quad a_3 = 11 + 3(3 - 1) \quad | \quad a_4 = 11 + 3(4 - 1) \quad | \quad a_5 = 11 + 3(5 - 1) \quad | \quad a_6 = 11 + 3(6 - 1)$$

(simplified form)

KEY

Fill in the blanks and write the explicit formula.

8. 16, 3, -10, ...

$$a_1 = 16 \quad d = -13 \quad a_n = 16 - 13(n-1) \rightarrow a_n = -13n + 29$$

9. 6, 15, 24, ...

$$a_1 = 6 \quad d = 9 \quad a_n = 6 + 9(n-1) \rightarrow a_n = 9n - 3$$

Write the explicit formula and find the terms.

✓ 10. 8, 11, 14, ...

$$a_n = 3n + 5 \quad a_{34} = 107$$

$$a_{105} = 320 \quad a_{34} = 3(34) + 5$$

✓ 11. -1, -8, -15, ...

$$a_n = -7n + 6 \quad a_{100} = -694$$

$$a_{157} = -1093 \quad a_{100} = -7(100) + 6$$

$$a_{157} = -7(157) + 6$$

12. Kerpippy has \$15 in her piggy bank. She decides to add \$2 each week.

a) Write the first four terms of the arithmetic sequence. (Hint: Term 1 is after week 1.)

$$17, 19, 21, 23$$

b) Write the explicit formula for the arithmetic sequence.

$$a_n = 17 + 2(n-1) \rightarrow a_n = 2n + 15$$

c) Her goal is to buy Barbie a tank for \$49 in 20 weeks. Will she have enough money by then?

Used simplified form  
from PART B

$$a_{20} = 2(20) + 15 \quad a_{20} = 55$$

Yes, she will  
have \$55.00  
in 20 weeks  
and she only  
needs \$49.00.

Given the following recursive formulas, write the explicit formula

13.  $a_1 = -10; \quad a_n = a_{n-1} + 5$

$$a_n = 5n - 15$$

Find the next three terms. Name the term  $a_1$ . State whether the sequence is arithmetic or not. If it is arithmetic, find the common difference.

14. 1, 4, 7, 10, 13, 16, 19     $a_1 = 1$  arithmetic? YES     $d = 3$   
 $\begin{array}{r} \checkmark \\ +3 \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{r} \checkmark \\ +3 \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{r} \checkmark \\ +3 \\ \hline \end{array}$

15. 3, 6, 12, 24, 48, 96, 192     $a_1 = 3$  arithmetic? NO     $d = N/A$   
 $\begin{array}{r} \checkmark \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{r} \checkmark \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{r} \checkmark \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$

16. Write the INFINITE arithmetic sequence that is defined recursively here:  $a_1 = 10, a_n = a_{n-1} - 6$ .

$$10, 4, -2, -8, \dots$$

17. Given the arithmetic sequence, write a simplified explicit formula. Then, use your formula to find the terms.

$$a_n = 18 + 7(n-1) \rightarrow a_n = 18 + 7n - 7 \rightarrow a_n = 7n + 11$$

18, 25, 32, 39, ...

$$a_n = 7n + 11 \quad a_{10} = 81 \quad a_{25} = 186$$

$$a_{10} = 7(10) + 11$$

$$a_{25} = 7(25) + 11$$

4

KEY

**IV. Graph Characteristics – Matching.** Choose the graph that has the characteristic given below.

A. 1. Domain:  $(-\infty, 4]$

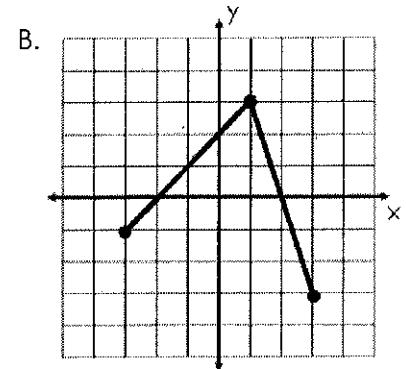
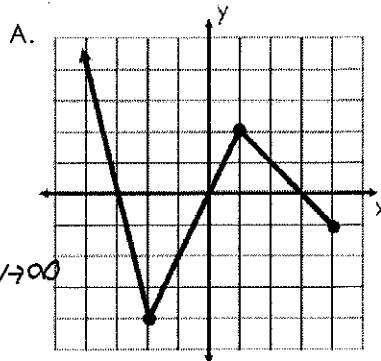
A. 2. Y-int:  $(0, 0)$

B. 3. Increasing Interval:  $(-3, 1)$

B. 4. Range:  $[-3, 3]$

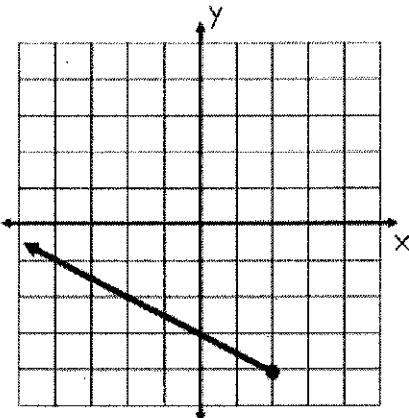
A. 5. left end behavior as  $x \rightarrow -\infty, y \rightarrow \infty$

A. 6. Has a rate of change of 2



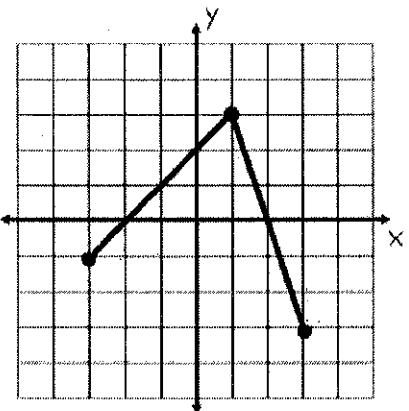
Fill in the table of characteristics for the graph shown.

7.



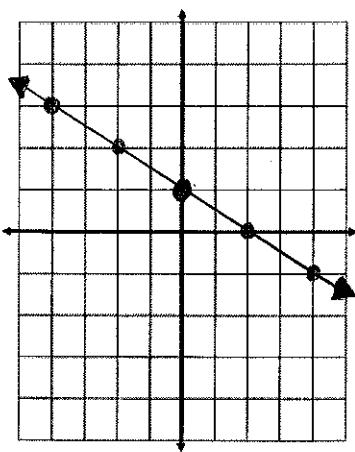
Characteristic	Answer
Rate of Change	$-1/2$
Domain	$(-\infty, 2]$
Range	$[-4, \infty)$
Increasing Interval	NONE
Decreasing Interval	$(-\infty, 2)$
x-intercept	estimate... $(-6, 0)$
y-intercept	$(0, -3)$
Left End Behavior	as $x \rightarrow -\infty, y \rightarrow \infty$
Right End Behavior	as $x \rightarrow 2, y \rightarrow -4$

8.



Characteristic	Answer
Rate of Change	$1, -3$
Domain	$[-3, 3]$
Range	$[-3, 3]$
Increasing Interval	$(-3, 1)$
Decreasing Interval	$(1, 3)$
x-intercept	$(-2, 0), (2, 0)$
y-intercept	$(0, 2)$
Left End Behavior	as $x \rightarrow -3, y \rightarrow -1$
Right End Behavior	as $x \rightarrow 3, y \rightarrow -3$

9. Given some characteristics, sketch the line and then fill in the rest of the characteristics.



$$f(x) = -\frac{1}{2}x + 1$$

\*rate of change:

$-1/2$

domain:

$(-\infty, \infty)$

range:

$(-\infty, \infty)$

end behavior: left as  $x \rightarrow -\infty, y \rightarrow \infty$

right as  $x \rightarrow \infty, y \rightarrow -\infty$

x-intercept:

$(2, 0)$

\*y-intercept:

$(0, 1)$

5

# Unit 2B Test review

**KEY**

## III. Linear Functions

\*\* Remember that all linear functions have a constant rate of change.

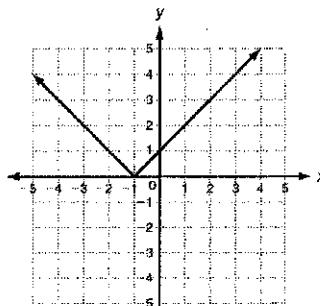
### Function notation

1. Determine if the following is a relation or a function.

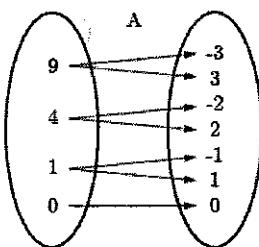
a.

x	0	1	2	3	4
y	8	11	14	14	20

b.



c.



Function

(NO x coordinates repeat)

2. Rewrite the equation as a function.

$$y = 5x - 2 \quad f(x) = 5x - 2$$

3. Write the coordinate point that this corresponds to.

$$f(8) = 0 \quad (8, 0)$$

Function

(passes vertical line test)

Relation

Every x-value  
does not map  
to only one  
y-value

### Continuous/Discrete

4. Determine if the relations/functions from problem #1 are discrete or continuous.

a. Discrete

b. Continuous

c. Discrete

### Domain/Range and Input/output

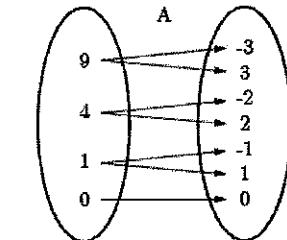
5. Identify the domain and range.

a.

x	0	1	2	3	4
y	8	11	14	17	20

b.

DOMAIN:  $\{0, 1, 2, 3, 4\}$

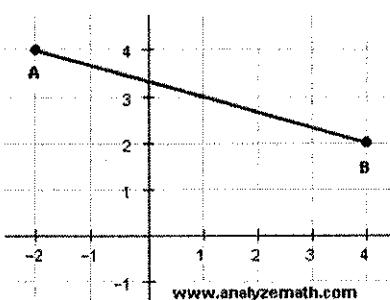


DOMAIN:  $\{0, 1, 4, 9\}$

RANGE:  $\{8, 11, 14, 17, 20\}$

RANGE:  $\{-3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3\}$

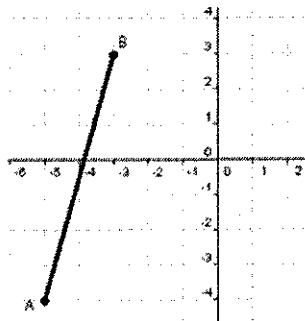
c.



DOMAIN:  $[-2, 4]$  (OR  $-2 \leq x \leq 4$ )

RANGE:  $[2, 4]$  (OR  $2 \leq y \leq 4$ )

d.



DOMAIN:  $[-5, -3]$  (OR  $-5 \leq x \leq -3$ )

RANGE:  $[-4, 3]$  (OR  $-4 \leq y \leq 3$ )

⑥

## Evaluation functions

6.  $h(x) = x^2 - x + 1 \quad g(x) = 3x - 6$

a.  $h(-7) = (-7)^2 - (-7) + 1$       b.  $g(0) = 3(0) - 6$   
 $= 49 + 7 + 1$                            $= 0 - 6$   
 $= 57$      $= -6$

c. find x, if  $g(x) = 12$ 

$$\begin{aligned} 3x - 6 &= 12 \\ +6 &\quad +6 \\ 3x &= 18 \\ \cancel{3} &\quad \cancel{3} \\ x &= 6 \end{aligned}$$

7.

x	0	1	2	3	4
f(x)	8	3	0	17	1

a.  $f(1) = 3$       b. find x, if  $f(x) = 0$        $x = 2$

## Finding slope- graph, table, 2 points, function

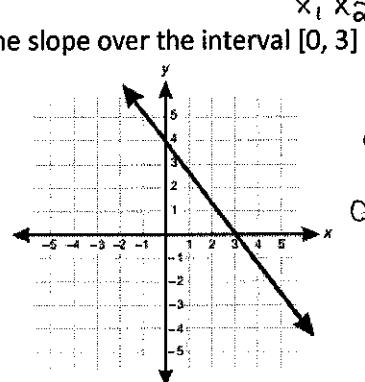
8. Find the slope over the interval  $[2, 3]$ 

x	0	1	2	3	4
f(x)	8	3	0	17	1

$$(x_1, y_1) \quad (x_2, y_2)$$

$$(2, 0) \quad (3, 17)$$

$$m = \frac{(17 - 0)}{(3 - 2)} = \frac{17}{1} = 17$$

9. Find the slope over the interval  $[0, 3]$ 10. Find the slope over the interval  $[0, 5]$  of the function  $f(x) = 3x + 1$ 

$$\begin{aligned} f(0) &= 3(0) + 1 \\ &= 0 + 1 \\ &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$(x_1, y_1)$$
  

$$(0, 1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(5) &= 3(5) + 1 \\ &= 15 + 1 \\ &= 16 \end{aligned}$$

$$(x_2, y_2)$$
  

$$(5, 16)$$

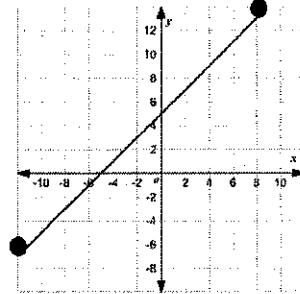
$$m = \frac{(16 - 1)}{(5 - 0)} = \frac{15}{5} = 3$$

11. Find the slope between the two points  $(10, 20)$  and  $(-4, 5)$ 

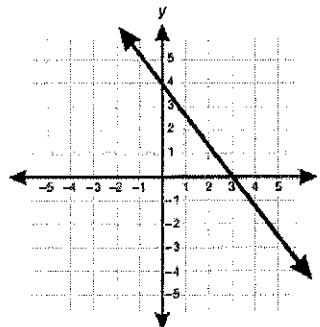
SLOPE :  $m = \frac{(5 - 20)}{(-4 - 10)} = \frac{-15}{-14} = \frac{15}{14}$

## Characteristics of linear functions

12.

Domain:  $[-12, 8]$  (or  $-12 \leq x \leq 8$ )Range:  $[-6, 14]$  (or  $-6 \leq y \leq 14$ )x-intercept:  $(-5, 0)$ y-intercept:  $(0, 5)$ increasing/decreasing:  $(-12, 8)$ end behavior: as  $x \rightarrow -\infty$ ,  $y \rightarrow -6$ as  $x \rightarrow \infty$ ,  $y \rightarrow 13$ 

13.

Domain:  $(-\infty, \infty)$ Range:  $(-\infty, \infty)$ x-intercept:  $(3, 0)$ y-intercept:  $(0, 4)$ increasing/decreasing:  $(-\infty, \infty)$ end behavior: as  $x \rightarrow \infty$ ,  $y \rightarrow -\infty$ as  $x \rightarrow -\infty$ ,  $y \rightarrow \infty$ 

## Arithmetic sequences

\*\*Remember that an arithmetic sequence has a constant difference between consecutive terms

14. Is this an arithmetic sequence? If so, name the common difference, d.

a.  $2, 3, 5, 8, 12, 17, \dots$

$$\begin{array}{cccccc} +1 & +2 & +3 & +4 & +5 \end{array}$$

NO, not a constant difference

b.  $4, 0, -4, -8, -12, \dots$

$$\begin{array}{cccccc} -4 & -4 & -4 & -4 \end{array}$$

YES,  $d = -4$

15. a. Write the explicit formula to give the nth term:

4, 0, -4, -8, -12, ...

KNOW: Explicit Formula

$a_n = 4 + -4(n-1)$

$a_n = a_1 + d(n-1)$

$$a_n = -4n + 8 \quad \leftarrow \text{simplified form}$$

b. What is the 122nd term of this sequence?

$a_{122} = -4(122) + 8$

$a_{122} = -480$

16. All arithmetic sequences represent a Linear function.