**Algebra 1**
**Review for Test – UNIT 2A**

Name **Answer Key**

## I. Solving & Justifying Linear Equations

*#1 - 4: Solve each equation.*

1. $4r - 8 = -32$

$$\underline{+8 \quad +8}$$

$$4r = -24$$

$$\boxed{r = -6}$$

2. $\frac{x}{5} + 2 = 9$

$$5, \ \frac{x}{5} = 7 \cdot 5$$

$$\boxed{x = 35}$$

3. $-2(5k - 6) = -3k$

$$-10k + 12 = -3k$$

$$12 = 7k$$

$$\boxed{k = \frac{12}{7}}$$

4. $3(1 - 5c) = -6(c - 8)$

$$3 - 15c = -6c + 48$$

$$-9c = 45$$

$$\boxed{c = -5}$$

**#5 - 10: Write & solve an equation to represent each scenario.**

5. Twice a number increased by eight is forty.

$$2x + 8 = 40 \qquad \boxed{x = 16}$$

$$2x = 32$$

6. Kelli has 12 more M&Ms than Katherine. If they have a total of 158 M&Ms, how many does Katherine have?

Kelli: $K + 12$

Katherine: $K$

$$K + K + 12 = 158$$
$$2K + 12 = 158$$

$$2K = 146$$
$$\boxed{K = 73}$$

7. Jaqueline earns $15 per hour as a math tutor on her college campus. In one week, she pays 12% of her earnings in state and federal taxes. Her take-home pay for the week is $105.60. How many hours did she work?

$$15x - .12(15x) = 105.60 \qquad \boxed{x = 8 \text{ hours}}$$

$$15x - 1.8x = 105.60$$

$$13.2x = 105.60$$

8. The difference of three times a number and twelve is 72.

$$3x - 12 = 72$$

$$3x = 84$$

$$\boxed{x = 28}$$

9. The sum of three consecutive integers is 105. What are the integers?

$$x + x + 1 + x + 2 = 105$$

$$3x + 3 = 105$$

$$x = 34 \qquad \boxed{34, 35, 36}$$

r her math class, Whitney has earned the following test grades for the semester: 87, 88, and 91. what grade must she earn on the last test to earn a test average of a 90 for the semester?

$$\frac{87+88+91+x}{4}=90$$

$$4\cdot\frac{266+x}{4}=90\cdot4$$

$$266+x=360$$

$$x=94$$

Must earn a 94

**#11 – 14: Solve each equation for the indicated variable.**

11.  $ax + by = c$   (y)

$$\frac{by}{b}=\frac{c-ax}{b}$$

$$y=\frac{c-ax}{b}$$

12.  $A=\frac{1}{2}bh$   (h)

$$\frac{2A}{b}=\frac{bh}{b}$$

$$h=\frac{2A}{b}$$

13.  $P = IRT$   (R)

$$\frac{P}{IT}=\frac{IRT}{IT}$$
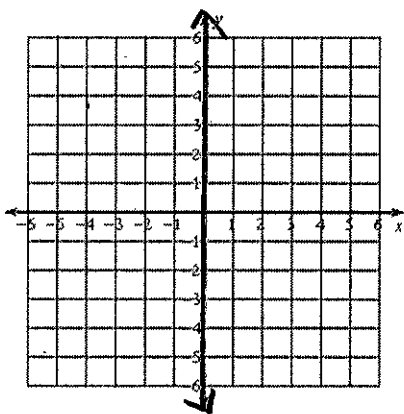
$$R=\frac{P}{IT}$$

14.  $A = 2(L + W)$   (L)

$$\frac{A}{2}=L+W$$

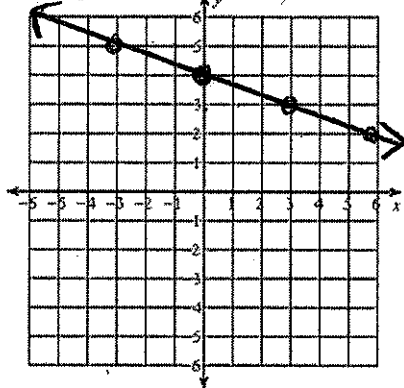$$W=\frac{A}{2}-W$$

## II.  Slope & Graphing Linear Equations
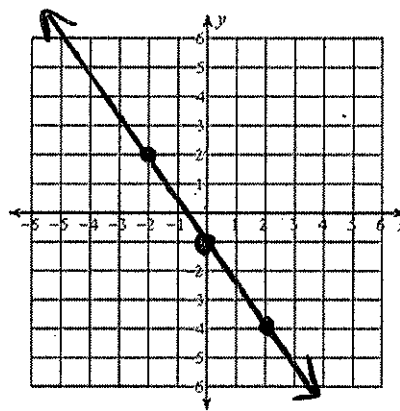**Graph the following equations.**

1. $x = 0$



m = __Und.__   b = __DNE__

2. $-6y = 2x - 24$

$$\frac{-6y}{-6}=\frac{2x}{-6}-\frac{24}{-6}$$



m = __$-\frac{1}{3}$__   b = __4__

$$y=-\frac{1}{3}x+4$$

3: $4y + 4 = -6x$

$$\frac{4y}{4}=\frac{-6x}{4}-\frac{4}{4}$$



m = __$-3/2$__  b = __$-1$__

$$y=-\frac{3}{2}x-1$$

**Find the slope of the following points, equations, tables, and graphs.**

4. $(10, -1)$ & $(-2, 6)$     m = __$-7/12$__

$$m=\frac{6+1}{-2-10}=\frac{7}{-12}$$

5. $4x + 6y = 10$     m = __$-2/3$__

$$\frac{6y}{6}=\frac{-4x}{6}+\frac{10}{6}$$

$$y=-\frac{2}{3}x+\frac{5}{3}$$

6.



m = __$-3/2$__

7.     m = __$3/2$__

| x | y |
|----|----|
| -4 | 1 |
| -2 | 4 |
| 0 | 7 |
| 2 | 10 |
| 4 | 13 |
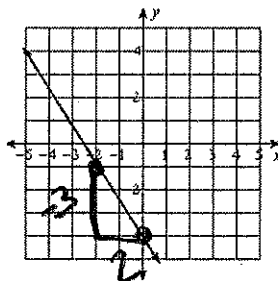
$$\frac{change\ Y}{change\ x}=\frac{3}{2}$$
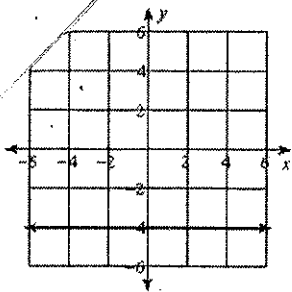
m = __0__

9.

| x | y |
|----|----|
| 12 | -1 |
| 10 | -2 |
| 8 | -3 |
| 6 | -4 |
| 4 | -5 |

m = __$\frac{1}{2}$__

$\dfrac{\text{change } y}{\text{change } x} = \dfrac{-1}{-2}$

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**Remember → point-slope form: $(y - y_1) = m(x - x_1)$**

7. through (1, 5), m = 8

$x_1 \ y_1$

$(y - 5) = 8(x - 1)$

Equation in point-slope:

$(y - 5) = 8(x - 1)$

Equation in slope-int: (simplify for y)

$y \underset{+5}{\overset{-5}{=}} 8x - 8 \ ^{+5}$

$\boxed{y = 8x - 3}$

8. (-4, -1) (-5, 4)  $m = \dfrac{4+1}{-5+4} = \dfrac{5}{-1} = -5$

$x_1 \ y_1$

m = __-5__

Equation in point-slope:

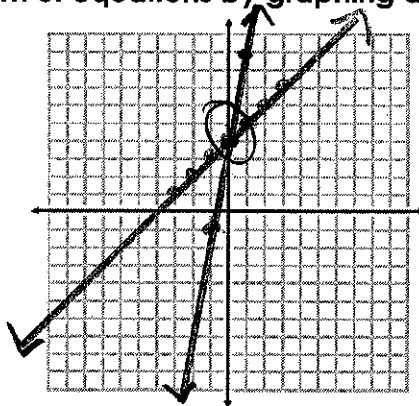$(y + 1) = -5(y + 4)$

Equation in slope-int:

$y + 1 = -5y - 20$

$\boxed{y = -5y - 21}$

## III. Systems of Equations
**Solve the system of equations by graphing and state the solution.**
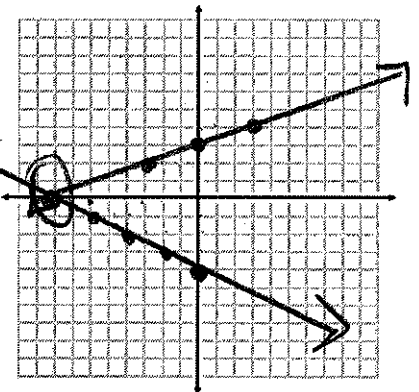
1. $y = x + 4$
   $y = 5x + 4$



$\underline{(0, 4)}$

2. $y = -2x - 4$
   $x - 3y = -9$
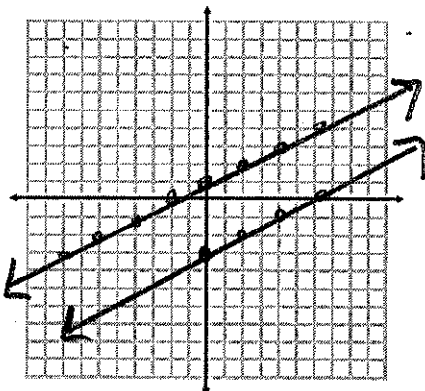


$\dfrac{-3y}{3} = \dfrac{-x}{3} - \dfrac{9}{3}$

$y = \frac{1}{2}x + 3$

$\underline{(-8, 0)}$

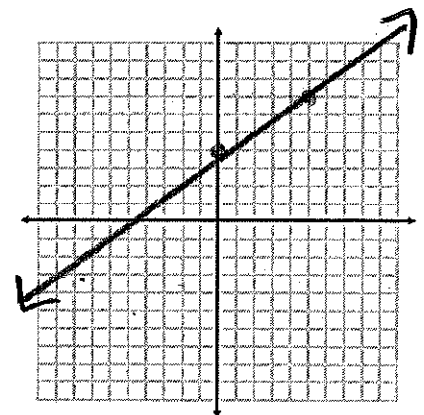3. $y = \frac{1}{2}x + 1$
   $y = \frac{1}{2}x - 3$



no solution

4. $5y - 20 = 3x$
   $-3x + 5y = 20$

$y = \frac{3}{5}x + 4$

$y = \frac{3}{5}x + 4$



inf. sol.

each system of equations algebraically (use elimination).

5. $\begin{cases} 4x+8y=20 \\ -4x+2y=-30 \end{cases}$  $(3,-1)$

$10y=-10$
$y=-1$
$4x+8(-1)=20$
$4x=12$
$x=3$

6. $\begin{cases} 8x+y=-16 \\ -3x-y=11 \end{cases}$  $(-1,-8)$

$5x=-5$
$x=-1$
$-3(-1)-y=11$
$-y=8$
$y=-8$

7. $\begin{cases} y=6x-11 \\ -2x-3y=-7 \end{cases}$  $(2,1)$

$3(-6x+y=-11)$
$-2x-3y=-7$
$-18x+3y=-33$
$-20x=-40$
$x=2$ , $y=1$

8. $\begin{cases} -3x+3y=9 \\ 3(x+y=7) \end{cases}$  $(2,5)$

$-3x+3y=9$
$3x+3y=21$
$6y=30$
$y=5$
$x=2$

9. $\begin{cases} 2x+8y=6 \text{ )}2 \\ -4x-16y=-12 \end{cases}$

$4x+16y=12$
$0=0 \checkmark$

All Real Solutions

10. $\begin{cases} 5x+4y=-14 \text{ )}3 \\ 3x+6y=6 \text{ )}5 \end{cases}$  $(-6,4)$

$-15x-12y=42$
$15x+30y=30$
$18y=72$
$y=4$
$3x+6(4)=6$
$x=-6$

**Write a system that could be used to solve each problem. Then, solve the system and answer the question.**

11. Caroline and Rachel are selling flower bulbs for a school fundraiser. Customers can buy bags of windflower bulbs and bags of daffodil bulbs. Caroline sold 6 bags of windflower bulbs and 12 bags of daffodil bulbs for a total of $324. Rachel sold 6 bags of windflower bulbs and 8 bags of daffodil bulbs for a total of $244. What is the cost each of one bag of windflower bulbs and one bag of daffodil bulbs?

$6x+12y=324$
$-6x+8y=244$
$4y=80$
$y=20$

$6x+12(20)=324$
$6x=84$
$x=14$

14 windflower
12 daffodil

12. A sold-out movie theater will seat 60 people. At a premiere, tickets were $8 for adults and $5 for children. If the theater made $420 on premiere night, how many children bought a ticket?

$-5(x+y=60)$
$8x+5y=420$
$-5x-5y=-300$

$3x=120$
$x=40$
$y=20$

20 children
40 Adults

13. A boat traveled downstream with the current at a speed of 48 meters per second. During the trip back, traveling against the current, the boat traveled at a speed of 32 meters per second. What is the speed of the boat in still water? What is the speed of the current?

. Without graphing the equations, is the point (2, -1) the solution to the system $\begin{cases} y = x - 3 \\ y = -x + 1 \end{cases}$?

Yes ⟹     ✓   $-1 = 2 - 3$    $-1 = -2 + 1$
              $-1 = -1$        $-1 = -1$  ✓

15. Without graphing the inequalities, is the point (-1, 4) a solution to the system $\begin{cases} y \leq -2x + 3 \\ y \leq 4x - 3 \end{cases}$?
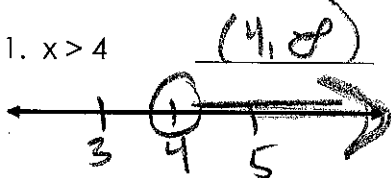
NO  ⟹    $4 \leq -2(-1) + 3$    $4 \leq 5$ Yes
          $4 \leq -4(-1) - 3$    $4 \leq 1$ NO

## IV. Inequalities & Systems of Inequalities

Graph, then write the inequality in interval notation.

1. x > 4    $(4, \infty)$
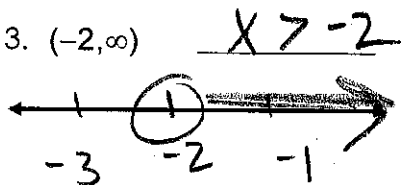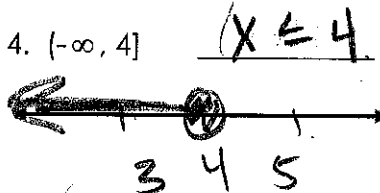


2. x ≤ -2    $(-\infty, -2]$
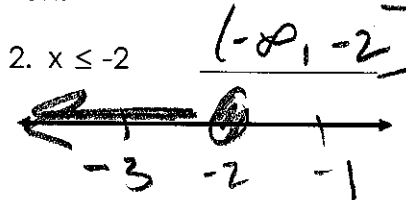


Graph, then write the interval in inequality notation.

3. (-2, ∞)    $X > -2$



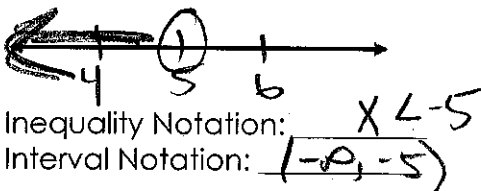4. (-∞, 4]    $X \leq 4$



**Solve the inequality. Write the answer in inequality and interval notations and graph the solution.**
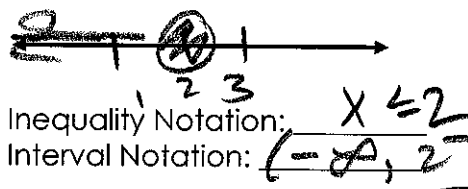
5. 2 > x + 7

-5 > x
x < -5



Inequality Notation: _X < -5_
Interval Notation: _$(-\infty, -5)$_

6. 2(3 - x) + 8 ≥ 10

6 - 2x + 8 ≥ 10
-2x + 14 ≥ 10
-2x ≥ -4

$\frac{-2x}{-2} \geq \frac{-4}{-2}$

x ≤ 2



Inequality Notation: _X ≤ 2_
Interval Notation: _$(-\infty, 2]$_

7. Which of the following is a solution to 7 < -2(x + 4) – 3x?

(A. -10)          B. -3          C. 3          D. 10

Has to be
less than -3

7 < -2x - 8 - 3x
7 < -8 - 5x

$\frac{15}{-5} < \frac{-5x}{-5}$

-3 > x          X < -3

raph each inequality and determine if the given points are solutions.
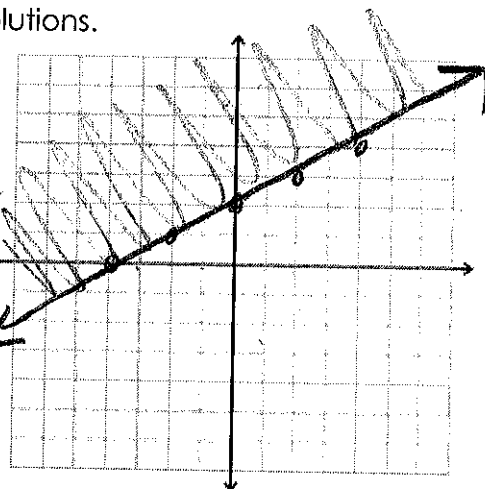
a. $y < -\dfrac{3}{2}x - 1$

b. $2y - x \geq 4$

$\dfrac{2y}{2} \geq \dfrac{x}{2} + \dfrac{4}{2}$
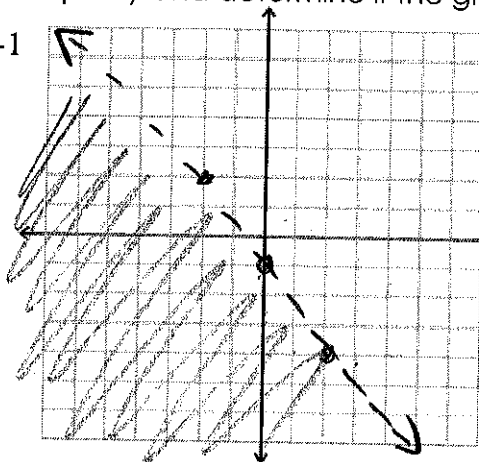
$y \geq \dfrac{1}{2}x + 2$

Is (0, -1) a solution? **NO**
Is (-6, -2) a solution? **yes**
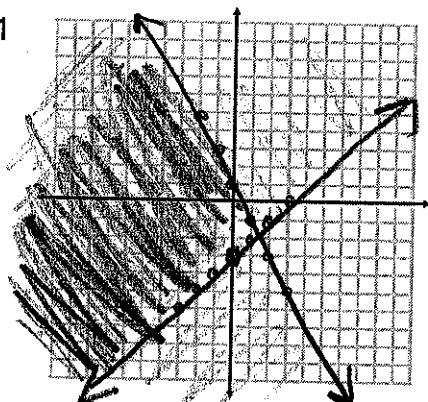
Is (2, 1) a solution? **NO**
Is (-4, 0) a solution? **yes**

**Graph the solution to the system of inequalities and name a possible solution.**

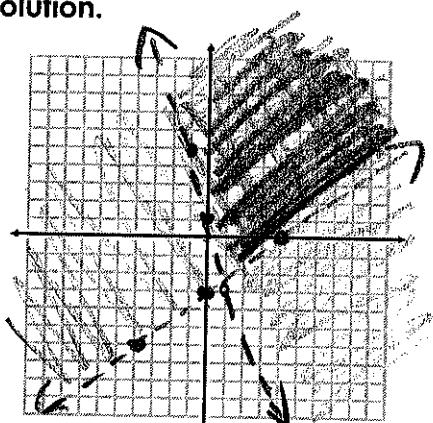9. $\begin{cases} y \leq -2x + 1 \\ y \geq x - 3 \end{cases}$

$(-3, -1)$

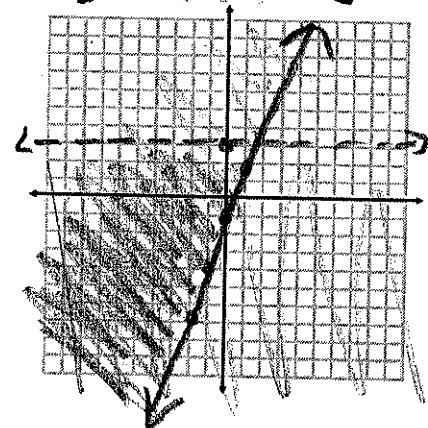10. $\begin{cases} 3x - 4y < 12 \\ 4x + y > 1 \end{cases}$

$y > -4x + 1$

$\dfrac{-4y}{-4} < \dfrac{-3x}{-4} + \dfrac{12}{-4}$

$y > \dfrac{3}{4}x - 3$
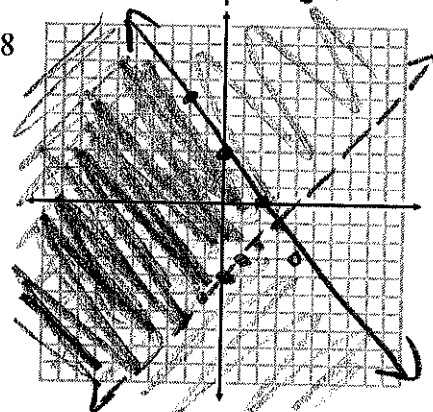
$(2, 2)$

11. $\begin{cases} y < 3 \\ y + 1 \geq 3x \end{cases}$

$y \geq 3x - 1$

$(-3, -3)$

12. $\begin{cases} 9x + 6y \leq 18 \\ x - y < 4 \end{cases}$

$\dfrac{6y}{6} \leq \dfrac{-9x}{6} + \dfrac{18}{6}$

$y \leq \dfrac{-3}{2}x + 3$
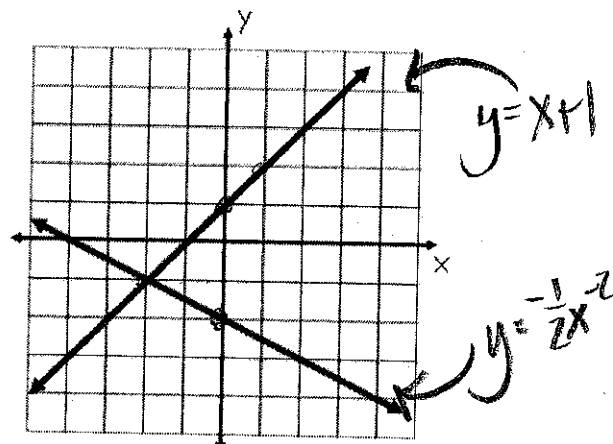
$y > x - 4$

**B** 13. Which system of equations is graphed on the right?

A. $\begin{cases} y = x + 1 \\ y = \dfrac{1}{2}x - 2 \end{cases}$

B. $\begin{cases} y = x + 1 \\ y = -\dfrac{1}{2}x - 2 \end{cases}$

C. $\begin{cases} y = x - 1 \\ y = \dfrac{1}{2}x + 2 \end{cases}$

D. $\begin{cases} y = x - 1 \\ y = -\dfrac{1}{2}x + 2 \end{cases}$

$y = x + 1$

$y = -\dfrac{1}{2}x - 2$

4. Use the graph to the right to answer the following questions.

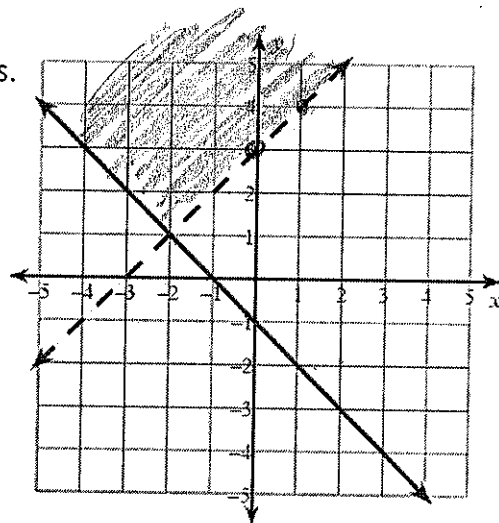A. Name 3 possible solutions to the system of inequalities.

$(-2,2)$ $(-3,3)$ $(-2,-4)$

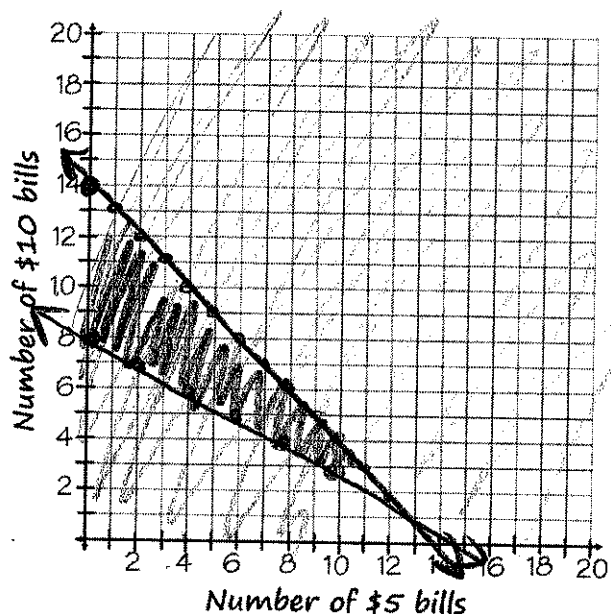B. Name 3 points that are NOT solutions to the system.

$(-2,0)$ $(0,0)$ $(0,-2)$

C. Write the two inequalities that are graphed in slope-intercept form.

y $> X + 3$

y $\geq -X -1$

15. Jordyn has at least $80 in her wallet that consists of $5 and $10 bills. She has at most 14 bills in her wallet. Write a system of inequalities that could be used to describe the scenario. Then graph on the coordinate plane.

x represents # of $5 bills

y represents # of $10 bills

Equation 1: $5x + 10y \geq 80$    Amount of $

Equation 2: $x + y \leq 14$    # of bills

$\frac{10y \geq -5x +80}{10}$    $\frac{}{10}$

Equations in slope-int form (y=mx+b):

$y \geq -\frac{1}{2}x + 8$

$y \leq -x +14$

Name one possible solution: $(4, 8)$

Write what this solution means in context:

Jordyn could have 4 $5 bills and 8 $10 bills in her wallet.

_____ 16. Which of these shows the correct graph of this system of inequalities? $\begin{cases} y \leq 2x + 1 \\ y \leq -2x - 3 \end{cases}$

A.

B.

C.

D.