

Unit 3B Test Review

Date _____

Period _____

Factor the common factor out of each expression.

1) $5r^4 - 50r^3 - 50r^2$

$$5r^2(r^4 - 10r - 10)$$

2) $-28b^6 - 20b^4 - 16b^3$

$$-4b^3(7b^3 + 5b + 4)$$

Solve each equation by factoring. *Set each equal to zero

3) $r^2 + 2r - 3 = 0$

$$(r+3)(r-1) = 0$$

$$r+3=0 \quad r-1=0$$

$$\boxed{r = -3, 1}$$

5) $x^2 + 4x - 21 = -5$

$$x^2 + 4x - 21 = 0$$

$$(x+7)(x-3) = 0$$

$$\boxed{x = -7, 3}$$

7) $7a^2 + 22a + 3 = 0$

$$\frac{21}{21}x\frac{1}{1} = 21$$

$$\frac{21}{21} + \frac{1}{1} = 22$$

$$(7a^2 + 21a)(a+3) = 0$$

$$7a(a+3) + (a+3) =$$

$$(7a+1)(a+3) = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} a = -\frac{1}{7} \\ a = -3 \end{cases}$$

Solve each equation by taking square roots.

9) $9v^2 = \frac{81}{9}$

*Solve for X.

$$\sqrt{v^2} = \sqrt{9}$$

$$\boxed{v = \pm 3}$$

4) $n^2 + 4n = 0$

$$n(n+4) = 0$$

$$n=0 \quad n+4=0$$

$$\boxed{n = 0, -4}$$

6) $r^2 - 3r = -2$

$$r^2 - 3r + 2 = 0$$

$$(r-2)(r-1) = 0$$

~~(r+3)(r-2)(r+1)~~

$$\boxed{r = 1, 2}$$

8) $2x^2 - 5x - 3 = 0$

$$\frac{-b}{2} \times \frac{1}{1} = -6$$

$$\frac{-b}{2} + \frac{1}{1} = -5$$

$$(2x^2 - bx)(x-3) = 0$$

$$2x(x-3) + (x-3) = 0$$

$$(2x+1)(x-3) = 0$$

$$\boxed{x = -\frac{1}{2}, 3}$$

10) $v^2 + 1 = 101$

$$\sqrt{v^2} = \sqrt{100}$$

$$\boxed{v = \pm 10}$$

$$11) 8x^2 + 4 = 84$$

$$8x^2 = 80$$

$$\sqrt{x^2} = \sqrt{10}$$

$$x = \pm \sqrt{10}$$

$$13) 81b^2 + 1 = 2$$

$$\frac{81b^2}{81} = \frac{1}{81}$$

$$\sqrt{b^2} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{81}} = \frac{\sqrt{1}}{\sqrt{81}} = \frac{1}{9}$$

$$b = \pm \frac{1}{9}$$

Solve each equation by completing the square.

$$15) m^2 - 8m - 84 = 0$$

$$m^2 - 8m + 16 = 84 + 16$$

$$\sqrt{(m-4)^2} = \sqrt{100}$$

$$m-4 = \pm 10$$

$$m = 4 \pm 10$$

$$17) r^2 - 20r + 89 = -10$$

$$r^2 - 20r + 100 = -99 + 100$$

$$\sqrt{(r-10)^2} = \sqrt{1}$$

$$r-10 = \pm 1$$

$$r = 10 \pm 1$$

$$19) a^2 - 20a + 59 = 8$$

$$a^2 - 20a + 100 = -51 + 100$$

$$\sqrt{(a-10)^2} = \sqrt{49}$$

$$a-10 = \pm 7$$

$$+10 \quad +10$$

$$a = 10 \pm 7$$

$$a = 3, 17$$

$$12) 5n^2 + 1 = 96$$

$$\frac{5n^2}{5} = \frac{95}{5}$$

$$\sqrt{n^2} = \sqrt{19}$$

$$n = \pm \sqrt{19}$$

$$14) 10b^2 - 4 = 476$$

$$\frac{10b^2}{10} = \frac{480}{10}$$

$$\sqrt{b^2} = \sqrt{48}$$

$$b = \pm 4\sqrt{3}$$

$$\sqrt{48}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \sqrt{16} \\ \times \\ \sqrt{3} \\ \hline 4\sqrt{3} \end{array}$$

$$16) n^2 - 6n - 24 = 0$$

$$n^2 - 6n + 9 = 24 + 9$$

$$\sqrt{(n-3)^2} = \sqrt{33}$$

$$n-3 = \pm \sqrt{33}$$

$$n = 3 \pm \sqrt{33}$$

$$18) x^2 - 8x - 87 = -7$$

$$x^2 - 8x + 16 = 80 + 16$$

$$\sqrt{(x-4)^2} = \sqrt{96}$$

$$x-4 = \pm 4\sqrt{6}$$

$$x = 4 \pm 4\sqrt{6}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 96 \\ \sqrt{16} \sqrt{6} \end{array}$$

$$20) b^2 - 4b - 53 = -4$$

$$b^2 - 4b + 4 = 49 + 4$$

$$\sqrt{(b-2)^2} = \sqrt{53}$$

$$b-2 = \pm \sqrt{53}$$

$$b = 2 \pm \sqrt{53}$$

10