

Algebra I: Solving Systems of Equations

Name: _____

Notes: Elimination Method

★ Goal: Add or subtract our equations in order to _____ a variable.

- Make sure to write equations vertically (stacked) in **standard form**.

To solve by Elimination:

Step 1	Choose a variable to eliminate (X or Y).
Step 2	Eliminate that variable by adding or subtracting one equation from another. (sometimes you have to multiply first)
Step 3	Solve the new equation.
Step 4	Plug in your answer to find the other variable.
Step 5	Check your answer.

- Three types of solutions: 1 solution, no solution, infinite solutions.
What might those look like???

Consider the systems below:

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{1) } 2x - 10y = 22 \\ + \quad \quad \quad 2x - 3y = 30 \\ \hline -13y = 52 \\ \hline -13 \quad -13 \\ y = -4 \end{array} \quad \boxed{(-9, -4)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{2) } 6x + 2y = 2 \\ - \quad \quad \quad 9x - 2y = 28 \\ \hline 15x = 30 \\ \hline x = 2 \\ \boxed{(2, -5)} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{3) } 4x + 3y = 17 \\ - \quad \quad \quad 4x + 9y = 11 \\ \hline -6y = 6 \\ \hline y = -1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4x + 3(-1) = 17 \\ 4x - 3 = 17 \\ 4x = 20 \\ \boxed{x=5} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{4) } 10x + 8y = -24 \\ - \quad \quad \quad -2x + 8y = 24 \\ \hline 12x = -48 \\ \hline x = -4 \\ \boxed{(-4, 2)} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10(-4) + 8y = -24 \\ -40 + 8y = -24 \\ +40 \quad +40 \\ 8y = 16 \\ y = 2 \end{array}$$

19

$$5) \begin{cases} 9x + 3y = -6 \\ 18x - y = 2 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 9x + 3y = -6 \\ 9x - 3y = 6 \\ \hline 6x = 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 9(0) + 3y = -6 \\ 3y = -6 \\ y = -2 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{(0, -2)}$$

$$7) \begin{cases} -2x - 4y = -8 \\ 7x + 3y = 28 \end{cases} \begin{matrix} 3 \\ 4 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -6x - 12y = -24 \\ 28x + 12y = 112 \\ \hline 22x = 88 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{(4, 0)}$$

$$22x = 88$$

$$x = 4$$

$$7(4) + 3y = 28$$

$$y = 0$$

$$9) \begin{cases} 14x - 10y = -24 \\ 7x + 8y = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 14x - 10y = -24 \\ -14x - 18y = -2 \\ \hline -26y = -26 \end{array}$$

$$-26y = -26$$

$$y = 1$$

$$7x + 8(1) = 1$$

$$7x = -7$$

$$x = -1$$

$$\boxed{(-1, 1)}$$

20

$$6) \begin{cases} 4x + 7y = -15 \\ -8x - 14y = 10 \end{cases} \begin{matrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 8x + 14y = -30 \\ 0 = -20 \end{array}$$

No
Solution

$$8) \begin{cases} -3x - 4y = -26 \\ -2x + 3y = 11 \end{cases} \begin{matrix} 3 \\ 4 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -9x - 12y = -78 \\ -8x + 12y = 44 \\ \hline -17x = -34 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -2(2) + 3y = 11 \\ x = 2 \\ y = 5 \\ \hline \boxed{(2, 5)} \end{array}$$

$$10) \begin{cases} 3x - 8y = 14 \\ 4x - 7y = 4 \end{cases} \begin{matrix} 4 \\ -3 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 12x - 32y = 56 \\ -12x + 21y = -12 \\ \hline 11y = 44 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{(-6, -4)}$$

$$y = -4$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 3x - 8(-4) = 14 \\ 3x + 32 = 14 \\ x = -6 \end{array}$$